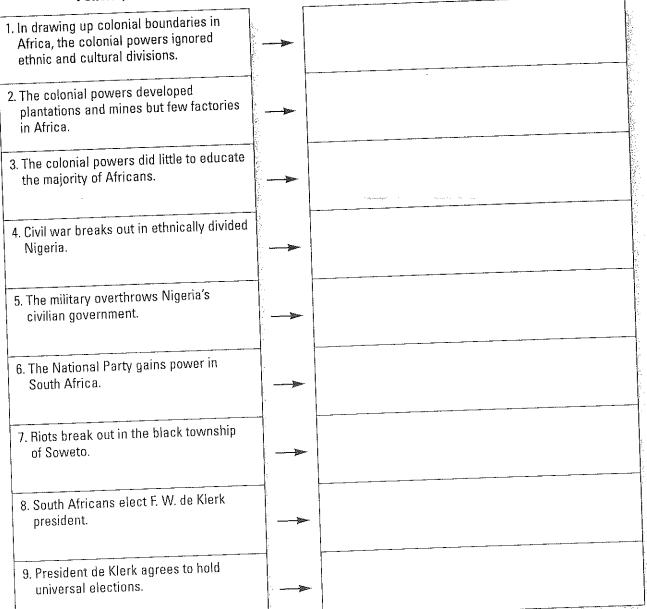


GUIDED READING Democratic Challenges in African Nations

A. Perceiving Cause and Effect As you read about Nigeria and South Africa, note the consequences of each of the policies or actions listed.

Policies/Actions

Consequences



B. Using Context Clues On the back of this paper, define the following terms: federal system martial law dissident apartheid